Mark Scheme 2641 June 2005

| 1. | (i) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mean }=35.2 / 80=0.44 \\ & \text { Variance }=175.08 / 80-0.44^{\wedge} 2 \\ & 1.99(49) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { B1 } \\ & \text { M1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \end{aligned}$ | 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (ii) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { mean of } x=11.44 \\ & \text { Variance }=1.99(49) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 1 \mathrm{ft} \\ & \mathrm{~B} 1 \mathrm{ft} \end{aligned}$ | 2 | From(i) <br> From(i) |
| 2. | (i) | $\begin{aligned} & 9!/(4!3!2!) \\ & 1260 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { M1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \end{aligned}$ | 2 | Use of formula |
|  | (ii) | Perm remaining 5 $5!/(3!2!)=10$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { M1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \end{aligned}$ | 2 | Stated or implied |
|  | (iii) | Ans(ii)/Ans(i) =1/126 | B1ft | 1 | Allow 10/1260,0.00794 |
| 3. | (i) | L.Q. $=2.75$ | B1 |  | £ not required |
|  |  | Median=3.50 | B1 |  |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{U} . \mathrm{Q} .=4.55$ <br> Allow slight variations for L.Q.,U.Q.(+/- 5p) <br> SR Key misinterpreted. <br> Acceptable answers x or / by 10 or 100 | B1 <br> B1 | 3 |  |
|  | (ii) | Box-plot. <br> Show 1.00,5.30, quartiles and Median. Scale indicated or implied. | $\begin{gathered} \text { M1 } \\ \text { A1ft } \\ \text { A1ft } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} 4 \\ 3 \end{array}$ | Recognisable box-plot <br> At least correct (ft) All correct (ft) |
|  | (iii)(a) | Store a has greater variability. | B1 |  |  |
|  | (b) | Sensible comment about skewness or symmetry. | B1 | 2 |  |
| 4. | (i) | (5/6)^2x(5/6) | M1 |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & a=125 / 216 \\ & b=1-125 / 216-1 / 36=85 / 216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { A1 } \\ \text { B1ft } \end{gathered}$ | 3 | aef <br> Or independently |
|  | (ii) | $\begin{aligned} & 85 / 216+2 \times 1 / 36 \\ & 97 / 216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { M1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \end{aligned}$ | 2 | use of sum of $x p$ (0.449) |
|  | (iii) | Use $\mathrm{B}(5,125 / 216)$ | M1 |  | Binomial recognized. 5C3 essential |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \mathrm{C} 3(125 / 216)^{\wedge} 3 \mathrm{x}(91 / 216)^{\wedge} 2 \\ & 0.344 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { A1ft } \\ \text { A1 } \end{gathered}$ | 3 |  |
| 5. | (i) | Scatter diagram | B1 |  | Uniform scale, axes and points labelled. |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { B1 } \\ & \text { B1 } \end{aligned}$ |  | At least 6 pts. correct. All 9 correct. |
|  | (ii) | e.g. C lower than B | B1 | 1 |  |
|  | (iii) | $\begin{aligned} & 987654321 \\ & 978653241 \end{aligned}$ | B1 |  | Correct ranks(or reversed) |


|  |  | Sum of $\mathrm{d}^{\wedge} 2=8$ | M1 |  | attempt at d or $\mathrm{d}^{\wedge} 2$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1-(6 x 8) /\left(9\left(9^{\wedge} 2-1\right)\right) \\ & 14 / 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { M1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \end{aligned}$ | 4 | Correct use of formula (0.933) |
|  | (iv) | Strong association between heights | B1 | 1 | Or equivalent |
|  | (v) | None | B1 | 1 |  |
| 6. | (i) | Sxy=21020-360x367/8=4505 |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sxx $=20400-360 \times 360 / 8=4200$ |  |  |  |
|  |  | Syy=21673-367x367/8 | M1 |  | Any 1 of Sxy,Sxx,Syy |
|  |  | = 4836.875 |  |  | Correct. |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{r}=4505 /(4200 \times 4836.875)^{\wedge} 0.5 \\ & =0.9995 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { A1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \end{aligned}$ | 3 |  |
|  | (ii) | Since x values are exactly is the dep. variable. | B1 | 1 | or equivalent. |
|  | (iii) | $\mathrm{b}=4505 / 4200$ | M1 |  | x on y used |
|  |  | $=1.07$ (3) | A1 |  | allow M1s for |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & a=367 / 8-1.07 . . x 45 \\ & y=-2.39+1.07 x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \end{aligned}$ | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{b}^{\prime}, \mathrm{a}^{\prime} \\ & \mathrm{a}=[-2.41,-2.39] \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (iv) | (a) 54.4 (g) | B1 |  | [54.3,54.6] |
|  |  | (b) 95.4 (g) | B1 | 2 | [95.35,95.75] |
|  | (v) | High value of $r$ means that (a) is reliable but (b) is out of data range, so unreliable | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{B} 1 \mathrm{ft} \\ \mathrm{~B} 1 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| 7. | (i) | Imperfections occur independently with constant prob. <br> Or reference to random sample | B1 <br> B1 | 2 | or at constant rate. |
|  | (ii) | $\mathrm{B}(20,0.03)$ orB $(20,0.97)$ stated or implied | M1 |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 0.97^{20}+20 \times 0.97^{19} \times 0.03 \\ 1-[\text { " " " } \\ 0.1198 \end{array}$ | M1 <br> M1 <br> A1 | 4 | allow 1,2or 3 terms in[] allow 0.12 |
|  | (iii) | $\begin{aligned} & 1 / 0.1198 \\ & 8.35 \end{aligned}$ | M1 <br> A1 | 2 | 1/their(ii)prov.not 0.03,0.97 <br> [8.33,8.35] |
|  | (iv) | $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{U}>10.35)=\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{U}>10)$ | M1 |  | correct rounding of value to integer |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & (1-0.1198)^{\wedge} 10 \\ & 0.279 \end{aligned}$ | M1A1ft <br> A1 | 4 | M1 for (1-(ii))^integral part of (iii) $+2,3$ or 4 A1 ft for index $[(\mathrm{iii})]+2$ |

